

HOSSEIN ASKARI

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EDUCATION:

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

1970	Ph.D. Economics (International Finance and Trade)
1967	Sloan School of Management
1966	B.S. Civil Engineering

TEACHING POSITIONS:

CURRENT	Iran Professor of International Business and Professor of International Affairs, George Washington University
PREVIOUS	Professor and Associate Professor of International Business and Middle Eastern Studies, University of Texas at Austin (1975-1981), Associate Professor of Economics, Wayne State University (1973- 1975), Assistant Professor of Economics, Tufts University (1969-1973), Instructor of Economics, M.I.T (1968-1969), and Adjunct Professor: School For Advanced International Studies (Johns Hopkins) and Clark University

ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS:

1998-2000	Faculty Director, Institute for Global Management and Research, The George Washington University
1995-1998	Director, Institute for Global Management and Research, The George Washington University
1992-1997	Chairman, Department of International Business, The George Washington University

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

CONSULTING: OECD, World Bank, IFC, APDF, IFU, United Nations, Petroleum Finance Company, Bechtel, First National Bank of Chicago, Eastman (Kodak) Chemical, Litton Industries, The Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu, Overseas Private Insurance Corporation (OPIC), General Accounting Office (GAO), Hydril Company, Northwest Industries, Sunoco, ARCO International, Gulf Cooperation Council, Ministry of Finance of Saudi Arabia

OTHER:

2010 Member, Advisory Group on Iran, The Century Foundation and The National Security Network

1997-2001 Member, Fulbright-Hays Selection Committee

1980-2000 Lecturer: U.S. Department of State (FSI), U.S. National Defense University, and U.S. Central Command

1992-1993 Member, Carnegie Commission Study Group on Iran

1990-1991 At the request of the governments of Iran and Saudi Arabia, acted as an intermediary to restore diplomatic relations that had been ruptured in 1987.

1991-1992 At the request of Kuwait, acted as an intermediary to improve Iran-Kuwait relations.

1984-1986 Director, Economics and Financial Department
The Consulting Center, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Directed the following Major Projects:

- A comprehensive long-term Energy Plan for the government of Saudi Arabia, including both international and domestic perspectives on oil, refined products and petrochemicals, including twenty-two computerized models affording the Government integrated domestic and international energy planning capabilities
- An Economic Atlas of Saudi Arabia
- Feasibility studies for investments of over \$1.6 billion in Saudi Arabia for Litton Industries

1978-81 Advisor on International Economics and Financial Matters to Sheikh Mohammad Abal-Khail, Minister of Finance and National Economy, Saudi Arabia

1980-81	Advisor to the Executive Director for Saudi Arabia International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, DC (Developed and helped implement a special quota increase for Saudi Arabia, effectively affording Saudi Arabia its own permanent seat on the Executive Board of the IMF, assisted in the negotiations of a \$10 billion loan to the IMF, and frequently represented and spoke for Saudi Arabia at IMF Executive Board meetings)
1980-81	Member, Task Force on Non-Concessional Flows (IMF-IBRD)
1978-80	Assistant to Executive Director for Saudi Arabia, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, DC
1980	North-South Dialogue United Nations
1980	Representative to "Global Negotiations" for Saudi Arabia

OFFICIAL APPOINTMENTS AND ELECTED POSITIONS:

2001-2002	Member, Loudoun County Rural Development Council
2002-2003	Member, Board of Directors, Loudoun Rescue Squad
2005-2007	Member, Financial Advisory Board, Loudoun Rescue Squad

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES (current):

National Association for Business Economics
International Round Table
European Economic Association
International Association For Energy Economics

AWARDS:

2005	Full-Time MBA Cohort Teaching Award, GW University
2004	Full-Time MBA Cohort Teaching Award, GW University
2002	Graduate Teaching Award, GW University
1993	Distinguished Visiting Lecturer Award, U.S. Department of State

1980	Honorary Fellow of the Anglo-American Academy, Cambridge University, England
1980	Outstanding Young Men of America
1978	Glen and Betty Mortimer Excellence Grant, The University of Texas
1977-1978	Kozmetsky Research Fellowship, The University of Texas
1971	First Recipient, Doleman Prize for Teaching, Tufts University

GRANTS: American Petroleum Institute
University Research Institute (Texas)

REFEREED AND REVIEWED FOR:

International Journal of Forecasting, The National Science Foundation, International Economic Review, Econometrica, Journal of International Economics, The American Economist, International Labor Organization of the United Nations (ILO), The Bulletin of the Middle East Association of North America, Prentice-Hall, The Journal of Development Studies, The Social Science Quarterly, The Middle East Journal, American Journal of Agricultural Economics, Middle Eastern Studies, Middle East Economic Review, Praeger Publishers, Holt-Reinhart, Energy Policy, International Center For Research in Islamic Economics (King Abdul-Aziz University, Saudi Arabia), The American Historical Review, The Journal of Developing Areas, BNL Quarterly Review, Energy Economics, World Development, International Quarterly Journal of Finance, Business Economics, the American Journal of political Science, United Nations Natural Resource Forum, John Wiley, Global Finance Journal, Peace Science Society, Journal of Global Public Health, Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy

EDITORIAL BOARDS (current):

Business Economics

EDITORIAL BOARDS (past):

Energy Economics
Journal of Energy Finance and Development
International Quarterly Journal of Finance
Tahghigat-e-Eghtessadi

OTHER:

Weekly Guest Columnist for Etemad-e-Melli (National Trust), Daily National Newspaper in Iran, 2007.

PUBLICATIONS (ESSAYS, MONOGRAPHS AND BOOKS):

The Reform of the International Payments System, with Franco Modigliani, in Essays in International Finance, Princeton University, No. 89, September 1971, Reprinted in Collected Papers of Franco Modigliani, M.I.T. Press, 1979.

Integration of Housing into National Development Plans - A Systems Approach, with Richard Eckhaus and Donald Hanson, The United Nations, 1973, ST/ECA/185.

Economics in Social Studies Textbooks, with George Watson, Philip Campbell, May Milliken and Daniel Ounjian, Joint Council on Economic Education, 1973.

Agricultural Supply Response: A Survey of the Econometric Evidence, with John Cummings, Foreword by Franklin M. Fisher, Praeger, October 1976.

The Economies of the Middle East in the 1970s: A Comparative Approach, with J. Cummings, Praeger, November 1976.

Military Expenditures and the Level of Economic Development, with M. Glover, No. 1 in World Resources Series, Bureau of Business Research, The University of Texas at Austin, June 1977.

Horizontal Divestiture of Energy Companies and Alternative Policies, with T. Ruefli and M. Kennedy, College of Business Administration Foundation, The University of Texas at Austin, and reprinted in The Congressional Record, 1977.

Industrial Classification, Regional Market Structure and Divestiture, with David Huff, G. Kozmetsky and James Lutz, College of Business Administration Foundation, The University of Texas at Austin, February 1978.

Oil, OECD and the Third World: A Vicious Triangle, with J. Cummings, Middle Eastern Monograph Number 5, The University of Texas Press, October 1978.

Energy and Regionalism In The United States, Policy Series No. 10, with J. Cummings, G. Kozmetsky, The University of Texas at Austin, 1981.

Taxation and Tax Policies in the Middle East, with J. Cummings and M. Glover, Butterworth Publishers, England, 1982.

Saudi Arabia: Oil and the Search for Economic Development, preface by Robert M. Solow, JAI Press, 1990.

Third World Debt And Financial Innovation: The Experiences of Chile and Mexico and Innovation Financiere et Dette du Tiers-Monde: Le Cas du Chili et du Mexique, OECD, Paris 1991.

Economic Development in the Countries of the GCC: The Curse and Blessing of Oil, with V. Nowshirvani and M. Jaber, JAI Press, October 1997.

Economic Sanctions: Examining Their Philosophy and Efficacy, with J. Forrer, H. Teegen and J. Yang, Praeger, February 2003.

Case Studies of Economic Sanctions: The Chinese, Cuban, and Iranian Experiences, with J. Forrer, H. Teegen and J. Yang, Praeger, December 2003.

The Middle East Oil Exporters: What Happened to Economic Development? Foreword by Robert M. Solow, Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham: UK, December 2006, and Northampton: US, February 2007.

New Issues in Islamic Finance and Economics: Progress and Challenges, with Z. Iqbal and A. Mirakhor, John Wiley and Sons, October 2008.

Globalization and Islamic Finance: Convergence, Prospects, and Challenges, with Z. Iqbal and A. Mirakhor, John Wiley and Sons, November 2009.

The Militarization of the Persian Gulf: An Economic Analysis, with Amin Mohseni and Shahrzad Daneshvar, Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham: UK, and Northampton: US, December 2009.

The Stability of Islamic Finance: Creating a Resilient Financial Environment for a Secure Future, Foreword by Sir Andrew Crockett, with Z. Iqbal, N. Krichene and A. Mirakhor, John Wiley and Sons, January 2010.

Corruption and its Manifestation in the Persian Gulf, with S. Rehman and N. Arfaa, Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham: UK, and Northampton: US, forthcoming 2010.

Islam and the Path to Human and Economic Development, Foreword by Ali Allawi, with Abbas Mirakhor, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, forthcoming 2010.

PUBLICATIONS (JOURNAL ARTICLES):

"Demand for Package Tours," Journal of Transport Economics and Policy, Vol. 5, No. 1, 1971.

"The International Payments System: Past, Present, and Future," with Franco Modigliani, Sloan Management Review, Vol. 13, Issue No. 3, 1972.

"Federal Taxes and the Internal Rate of Return on Owner-Occupied Housing," National Tax Journal, Vol. XXV, No. 1, March 1972.

"Supply Response of Sugar Farmers in the Philippines," Asian Economic Review, Indian Institute of Economics, Vol. XV, April 1973.

"The Relationship between Protection and Productivity in the United States," with Andrew Safir, Western Economic Journal, Agora, June 1972.

"Travel to Canada by U.S. Citizens," Transportation Science, Vol. 6, No. 3, August 1972.

"Import and Export Prices Indices," a puzzle, with Franco Modigliani, Journal of Political Economy, January 1973.

"A Note on the Testing of the Theory of Comparative Advantage," Southern Economic Journal, Vol. XL, July 1973.

"A Study of the Effectiveness of Devaluations and Revaluations in the Post War Era," with Yves Bizien and Ekram Hossain, Economia Internazionale, Vol. XV. August-November 1973.

"Factors Affecting Farmer's Supply Responsiveness," with John Cummings, Asian Economic Review, Vol. XV, August-December 1973.

"The International Transfer of Capital and the Propagation of Domestic Disturbances under Alternative Payments Systems," with Franco Modigliani, in Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, No. 107, December 1973. Reprinted in Collected Papers of Franco Modigliani, M.I.T. Press, 1979, and "Transferimenti internazionali di capitale e propagazione disquilibri interni in sistemi diversi di pagamenti," with Franco Modigliani, Moneta e Credito, Banco Nazionale Del Lavoro, No. 104, Vol. XXVI, Fourth Quarter, 1973.

"A Survey of Two-Gap Models," with V. Corbo, in Cuadernos de Economia (Spanish), Ano 11, No. 32, 1974, International Institute for Quantitative Economics, Reprint Series (English) 1974.

"A Note on the Testing of Trade Theories," Economia Internazionale, Vol. XXVII, February 1974.

"The Contribution of Migration to Economic Growth in the EEC," Economia Internazionale, Vol. XXVII, No. 2, March 1974.

"Output Price Response in Agriculture: An Evaluation," with John Cummings, The Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, Vol. XXIX, No. 2, April-June 1974.

"A Comment on the Empirical Estimates of Trade Creation and Trade Diversion," Economic Journal, June 1974.

"Stability of Exports of Developing Nations," with Gordon Weil, The Journal of Development Studies, October 1974.

"Economic Implications of the Conflict in the Middle East," with Vittorio Corbo, Journal of Peace Research, No. 4, October 1974.

"A Note on Trade and Labor Migration," Kyklos, Vol. XXVII, No. 3, November 1974.

"Alternative Exchange-Rate Systems: A Rejoinder," with Franco Modigliani, Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, March 1975.

"The Value of a Barrel of Oil," with Stephen Pease, C. Stone and J. Wolgin, The Middle East Journal, Vol. 120, No. 2, spring 1975.

"A Note on Trade Fluctuations Before and After August 1971," with Michael Buckley, Bancaria, No. 9, September 1975.

"A Testing of the Ricardian Theory of Comparative Advantage," with M. Agarwal and W. Corson, Economia Internazionale, August-November 1975.

"A Note on the International Transmission of Inflation," Bancaria, No. 11, November 1975.

"A Note on Custom Union Theory," Economia Internazionale, August-November 1975.

"Recent Economic Growth in Iran," with S. Majin, Middle Eastern Studies, Vol. 12, No. 3, October 1976 and in the Middle Eastern Economy: Studies in Economics and Economic History, Eli Kedouri (ed.), (London: Frank Cass) 1976.

"A Model of Agricultural Supply Response with Different Land Qualities," with J. Cummings, Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics, January-March 1976.

"A Study of Fertility in Southern Italy," with Y. Bizien, Revista Internazionale Di Scienze Economiche e Commerciale, Vol. XXIII, No. 2, February 1976.

"Comment: The International Monetary Mechanism," American Economic Review, Vol. 66, No. 2, Papers and Proceedings, May 1976.

"Estimating Agricultural Supply Response with the Nerlove Model: A Survey," with John Cummings, The International Economic Review, Vol. 18, No. 2, June 1977.

"Petrodollars and the International Payments System," Bancaria, Vol. XXXII, No. 9, September 1976.

"Changes in Specialization Patterns and the Gains from Customs Union," Journal of Common Market Studies, Vol. XV, No. 2, December 1976.

"The Middle East and the United States--A Problem of Brain Drain," with John Cummings, International Journal of Middle East Studies, Vol. 9, No. 1, 1977.

"The Future of Economic Integration within the Arab World," with John Cummings, International Journal of Middle East Studies, Vol. 8, No. 3, 1977.

"Agricultural Reform in the Middle East," with John Cummings and Bassam Harik, International Journal of Middle East Studies, Vol. 8, No. 4, 1977.

"The International Trade Implications of the Oil Cartel," The Texas International Law Journal, Vol. 12, No. 1, 1977, and reprinted in Conference on Transnational Economics, Boycotts and Coercion, New York: Oceana, 1978.

- "Shortages and Economic Policy," with S. Pease, C. Stone, and J. Wolgin, Socio-Economic Planning Sciences, Vol. II, 1977.
- "Export Promotion: Its Rationale and Feasibility," with V. Corbo, Pakistan Economic and Social Review, Vol. XII, No. 2, 1975.
- "A Government Tax Subsidy," with Patricia Cain and Richard Shaw, The Accounting Review, Vol. LI, No. 2, April 1976.
- "Iran's Migration of Skilled Labor to the United States," with J. Cummings and M. Izbudak, Iranian Studies, Vol. X, Nos. 1-2, winter-spring, 1977.
- "A Note on Capital Movements and the Relations of the Spread in Spot and Forward Rates to Variations in the Short-Term Interest Differential," with Franco Modigliani, Kyklos, Vol. XXX, No. 1, January 1977.
- "Capital Mobility under Fixed and Floating Exchange Rates," with G. Weil and A. Raymond, The Canadian Journal of Economics, Vol. X, No. 1, February 1977.
- "The Leontief Paradox with Non-Identical Production Functions," with V. Corbo, Economica Internazionale, Vol. XXX, No. 2-3, March-August 1977.
- "Texas and the Middle East: A Case of Economic Interdependence," with J. Creasey, Texas Business Review, September 1977, reprinted in The Energy Picture: Problems and Prospects, edited by E. Pluta, Bureau of Business Research, The University of Texas, 1980.
- "Export Instability and Economic Performance," with M. Glover, Revista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciale, April 1979.
- "Export Instability: A Rejoinder," with G. Weil, Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, June 1978.
- "Economists as Ministers in the Middle East," The Middle East Journal, August 1978.
- "Food Shortages in the Middle East," with John Cummings, Middle Eastern Studies, Vol. 14, No. 4, 1978.
- "Land Reform in the Middle East, A Note on its Redistribution Effect," with John Cummings, Iranian Studies, Vol. 10, No. 4, 1977.
- "OPEC Aid," with J. Cummings and M. Salehizadeh, supplement OPEC Weekly Bulletin, Vol. IX, No. 39, Vienna, September 25, 1978.
- "How Rich is Oil Rich?" with J. Cummings and J. McMurray, Middle East International, No. 87, September 1978.
- "OPEC Oil Pricing and its International Financial Implications," with M. Salehizadeh, OPEC Weekly Bulletin, February 26, 1979.
- "Agrarian Reform: A Model and the Middle Eastern Experience," with J. T. Cummings and J. Toth, L'Egypte Contemporaine, No. 373, July 1978.

"Reflections on OPEC Oil Pricing Policies," OPEC Review, March 1979.

"The Efficiency of Trading Patterns of LDCs: The Iranian Experience," with J. Cummings and G. Richter, American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings, May 1979.

"Measuring the Impact of Effective Protection," with V. Corbo, Estudios de Economia, No. 16, Segundo Semestre 1980 - Primer Semestre 1981.

"Military Expansion and Manpower Shortages in the Middle East," with J. Cummings and M. Skinner, Arab Studies Quarterly, winter 1980.

"Foreign Operations of Oil Companies," with G. Kozmetsky, Discovery, June 1980.

"The Distributional Aspects of Special Drawing Rights: An LDC Compromise," with A. Mustafa, Economia Internazionale, Vol. XXXIV, Numbers 2, 3, 4, 1981.

"Changing Pattern of Effective Protection and the Impact on LDCs," with V. Corbo, Cuadernos de Economia, 1981.

"OPEC's Aid Performance: An Appraisal," in SAIS Review, Number 2, 1982.

"The Gulf: Gold Rush or Economic Development? With J. Cummings and H. Reed, Journal of Arab Affairs, Vol. 1, No. 2, April 1982.

"Management of External Surplus in Gulf Countries," with B. Dastmaltschi, Journal of American Arab Affairs, winter 1983/84.

"Making Peace With Iran," Harvard Business Review, Vol. 72, No. 1, January-February 1994.

"Opportunities in Emerging Islamic Financial Markets," with Zamir Iqbal, Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review, No. 194, September 1995 and "Opportunita nei Mercati Finanziari Islamici Emergenti," Moneta e Credito, Vol. XLVIII, No. 191, September 1995.

"Opportunities for Western Institutions in Islamic Financial Markets," with Zamir Iqbal, The Banker, Vol. 145, No. 835, September 1995.

"Business Expectations and Strategy for the United States of Europe," with Franco Modigliani, Strategy and Business, April 1997.

"The Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) and the Euro: Promise and Reality," with Scheharazade Rehman, Business and The Contemporary World, September 1997.

"Note on Macroeconomic Policy Credibility," with M. Jaber, Economia Internazionale, Vol. LI, No. 2, May 1998.

"Twenty-Five Years of Floating: Some Observations," with Franco Modigliani, in International Journal of Forecasting, Vol. 14, June 1998.

“Management of Newly Privatized Industries: Its Importance and How Little We Know,” with M. Ozkaya, World Development, Vol. 27, No. 6, June 1999.

“Twenty-five Years of Post-Bretton Woods Experience: Some Lessons,” Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, No. 208, March 1999, and Moneta e Credito, March 1999.

“Reforming the IMF: Some organizational and Operational Issues,” with Samir Chebil, Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, No. 211, December 1999.

“Oil Exporting Countries of the Persian Gulf: What Happened to All That Money?” with M. Jaber, Journal of Energy Finance and Development, Vol. 4, No. 2, January 2000.

“Water Management, Middle East Peace and A Role for The World Bank,” with Catherine Brown, Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, March 2001.

“Optimal Water Management and the Middle East,” with Franklin M. Fisher, Finance and Development, September 2001.

“U.S. Economic Sanctions: the Philosophy and the Case of Iran,” with J. Forrer, H. Teegen and J. Yang, Business Economics, Volume XXXVI, No. 2, July 2001.

“Economic Sanctions and U.S. International Business Interests,” with J. Forrer, H. Teegen and J. Yang, Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review, No. 220, March 2002.

“Software Exporting: A Developing Country Advantage,” with J. Chatterjee, Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, No. 224, March 2003, and Moneta e credito, March 2003.

“Caspian Oil Development: The Sooner the Better,” Business Economics, Vol. XXXVIII, No. 1, April 2003.

“Intra – Middle East Trade: Why is it so low?” with R. Atie and N. Khoury, Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, No. 226, September 2003 and Moneta e Credito, June 2003.

“U.S. Economic Sanctions: An Empirical Study,” with J. Yang, J. Forrer and H. Teegen, International Trade Journal, Vol.XII, No. IV, Winter, 2003.

“Global Financial Governance: Whose Ownership?” Business Economics, Volume XXXIX, No. 1, April 2004.

“U.S. Sanctions Against China: Who Gets Hurt?” with J. Yang, J. Forrer and H. Teegen, The World Economy, Volume 27, No. 7, July 2004.

“Iran’s Economic Policy Dilemma,” The International Journal, Volume LX, No. 3, summer 2004.

“Scimitars to Plowshares,” with R. Atie, The National Interest, No. 77, Fall 2004.

Of

“Financial Market Convergence and the Euro,” with J. Chatterjee, The Journal of Common Market Studies, Vol. 43, Issue 1, March 2005.

“Measuring the Vulnerability of Target Countries to US Economic Sanctions,” with J. Forrer, J. Yang and T. Hachem, Business Economics, Volume XXXX, No. 1, April 2005.

“The Principal Foundations of an Islamic Economy,” with R. Taghavi, Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, Vol. LVIII, No. 235, December 2005 and in Moneta e Credito, No. 232, Dicembre 2005.

“Economic and Social Failure in the Middle East,” with R. Taghavi, Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, Vol. LIX, No. 236, March 2006.

“Iran’s Financial Stake in Caspian Oil,” with R. Taghavi, The British Journal Of Middle Eastern Studies, Vol. 33, No. 1, May 2006.

“An Economic Manifesto for the Oil Exporting Countries of the Persian Gulf,” with F. Abbas, G. Jabbour and D. Kwon, Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review, Vol. LIX, No. 239, December 2006 and in Moneta e Credito, No. 235, Settembre 2006.

“Social Safety Net in Islam: the Case of the Persian Gulf Oil Exporters,” with Noora Arfaa, British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies, Vol. 34, No. 2, August 2007.

“Crude Oil Price Dynamics (2002-2006),” with Nouredine Krichene, Energy Economics, Volume 30, Issue 5, September 2008.

“How Do U.S. Economic Sanctions Affect EU’s Trade with Target Countries?” with J. Yang, J. Forrer and L. Zhu, The World Economy, Volume 32, Issue 8, August 2009.

“Fixing the Middle East’s Languishing Economies,” Current History, December 2009.

“An Oil Demand and Supply Model Incorporating Monetary Policy,” with Nouredine Krichene, Energy, Forthcoming 2010.

“How Islamic Are Islamic Countries?” with Scheherazade Rehman, Global Economy Journal, Forthcoming May 2010.

PUBLICATIONS (CHAPTERS IN BOOKS):

“Investment in the Tourist Industry in Four European Countries,” Revue de Tourisme, 1973, revised version in Management Science: Applications to Leisure Time, S.P. Ladany (ed.), North Holland Press, 1975.

"The National Energy Plan and the Leasing of Federal Energy Lands," with T. Ruefli, in National Energy Policy: A Continuing Assessment, The University of Texas at Austin, January 1978.

"Islam and Modern Economic Change," with J. Cummings and A. Mustafa, in Islam and Development: Religion and Socio-Political Change, Syracuse University Press, 1980.

"Middle East Economies: An Overview," in Business and the Middle East: Threats and Prospects, Y. Alexander and R. Kilmore (ed.), Center for Strategic and International Studies, Pergamon Press, 1981.

"The Economic Implications of Land Ownership and Cultivation in Islam," with Ahmad Mustafa, in Distributive Justice and Need Fulfillment in an Islamic Economy, Munawar Iqbal (ed.), The Islamic Foundation Press, Leicester UK, 1986.

"Saudi Arabia's Oil Policy: its Motivations and its Impacts," in After the Oil Price Collapse, W. Kohl (ed.), John Hopkins Press, 1991.

"Energy and Economic Development in Arab OPEC Countries," in World Energy Production and Productivity, Ballinger Press, 1982.

"Evolution of a GCC Oil Policy," with B. Dastmaltschi, in The Gulf Cooperation Council: Moderation and Stability in an Interdependent World, John A. Sandwick (ed.), Westview Press, 1987.

"Economic Achievements and Prospects for the Oil-based Economies of Saudi Arabia and other GCC States," Middle East Institute, Washington, DC, 1988.

"Saudi Arabia's Economy," Collier's Encyclopedia, 1989.

"Exchange Rate and Economic Policy in Three Regional Blocks: The EU, the GCC and the CFA," with Franco Modigliani, in Financial Crisis Management in Regional Blocs, S. Rehman (ed.), Kluwer, November 1997

"Policies and Economic Potential in the countries of the Gulf Cooperation Council," with Maha Bazzari and William Tyler, in Economic Challenges Facing Middle Eastern and North African Countries, Nemat Shafik (ed.), MacMillan Press, 1998.

"Currency Arrangements for Regional Blocs: The case for Crawling Pegs," The Quest for Exchange Rate Stability in the Next Millennium, S. Rehman (ed.), Vol. 13, JAI Press, 1999.

"The International Monetary System: A Partial Review of Major Issues," with J. Yang in The Current State of Business Disciplines, S.B. Dahiya (ed.), Volume 3, Tinbergen Center, Spellbound Publications, 1999.

"Iran's Caspian Dilemma," with R. Taghavi, in The Boundaries of Modern Iran, P. Mojtahed-Zadeh (ed.), Universal Publishers (Boca Raton: Florida), 2006.

"Oil Price Volatility: Causes and Modeling," with Nouredine Krichene, in The 1979 Oil Shock- Lessons, Linkages, and Lasting Reverberations," John Calabrese (ed.), The Middle East Institute, Washington DC, August 2009.

"Oil Depletion, Economic Development, and Economic Justice: The Role of a New Generation of Sovereign Wealth Funds," with Nouredine Krichene, in The 1979 Oil Shock- Lessons, Linkages, and Lasting Reverberations," John Calabrese (ed.), The Middle East Institute, Washington DC, August 2009.

PUBLICATIONS (PAPERS AND PROCEEDINGS):

"Capital needs for Economic Growth in the Southwest: The Coming Decade," with George Kozmetsky, Proceedings of the Southwest American Assembly, March 1977.

"Evaluation of the Conversion of U.S. Industry and the National Energy Plan," with G. Kozmetsky, Institute of Constructive Capitalism, April 1978, and in The Congressional Record, Vol. 124, May 11, 1978.

"The Economics of Energy, Trade and Interdependence," with G. Kozmetsky, Policy Series, IC², University of Texas, Austin, Texas, 1978.

"Foreign Operations of Oil Companies," with G. Kozmetsky and T. Reichert, Policy Series No. 8, IC², The University of Texas, May 1979.

"Economic Implications of Land Ownership and Land Cultivation in Islam," with A. Mustafa in Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Islamic Economics, Islamabad, Pakistan, 1983.

"The International Debt Crisis: Its Origins, Dimensions and Implications," with B. Dastmaltschi, Proceedings of the International Conference on Capital Market Development, Kuwait, May 1984.

"Third World Debt: The Contribution of Financial Innovations," OECD Paper, February 1989.

"Conditional Servicing of Sovereign Debt," World Bank Working Paper, July 1989.

"Inequalities of Wealth and the Likelihood for Future Conflicts in the Middle East," Proceedings, South West Asia in Transition, United States Central Command, April 1992.

"Geopolitics of Iran: Legitimate player or Regional Threat" proceedings, Challenges to Security in Southwest Asia, United States Central Command, May 1993.

"Liquidity Enhancement in Islamic Banking through Securitization," with Zamir Iqbal, Proceedings of Conference on Islamic Funds, London, October 1996.

"Fueling the Superpowers: The Nexus of Foreign Policy and Energy Security," The New England Journal of Public Policy, April 2007.

"Islamic Social Safety Net and Middle East and North African (MENA) Countries," with Noora Arfaa, in Papers and Proceedings of the First International Conference on Inclusive Islamic Financial Sector Development: Enhancing Islamic Financial Services for Micro and Medium Sized Enterprises, Brunei D, April 17-19, 2007.

PUBLICATIONS (ARTICLES ONLINE):

"The Iranian Paradox: Economic Failure, Regional Resurgence and Opportunity for Dialogue," Foreign Policy Forum, January 21, 2007.

"Iran and the United States; How Likely Is Reconciliation?" Foreign Policy Forum, March 15, 2007.

"Iran's Economic Woes: Self-Inflicted, Not Sanction Driven," Foreign Policy Forum, April 4, 2007.

"The Persian Gulf Catastrophe: No Exit?" Foreign Policy Forum, April 18, 2007.

"Are the Stars aligned for Change In Tehran?" Harvard International Review, March 2009.

PUBLICATIONS (EDITORIALS AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES):

On oil, Persian Gulf economic development and on foreign policy towards the Persian Gulf in New York Times, The Washington Post, International Herald Tribune, Los Angeles Times, Christian Science Monitor, Chicago Tribune, Philadelphia Inquirer, Seattle Times, Newsday, Denver Post, San Francisco Chronicle, U.S. News and World Report, Asia Times Online, and published and reproduced on a number of websites:

"Realistic Aim for U.S.: Halt Shipping War," with Charles H. Wilbanks, Los Angeles Times, June 18, 1987.

"U.S. Should Try to Halt Gulf Shipping War," with Charles H. Wilbanks, Los Angeles Times, June 23, 1987.

- "U.S. Needs to Steady its Hand in Persian Gulf," with Charles H. Wilbanks, Newsday, July 13, 1987.
- "Force Will Get U.S. Nowhere on Iran," with Charles H. Wilbanks, The Washington Post, August 16, 1987.
- "It's Naive to Even Consider Negotiating With Khomeini," with Charles H. Wilbanks, International Herald Tribune, August 21, 1987.
- "The Oil-Pipeline Insurance Policy," with Charles H. Wilbanks, Chicago Tribune, August 21, 1987.
- "Against Iran, Patience Is the Only Weapon," with Charles H. Wilbanks International Herald Tribune, August 22-23, 1987.
- "Why the U.S. Needs to Exercise Restraint," with Charles H. Wilbanks, San Francisco Chronicle, August 26, 1987.
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